







It's Time for Trusting Relationships:

Lessons from LGBT Health Centers Building Trust With Their LGBT Clients

March 25, 2015

13th Annual LGBT Health Awareness Week

- The Week was created in 2003 to promote:
 - increased health awareness and outcomes in the LGBT community
 - the need for cultural competency in the healthcare system
- Members informed theme/scope of Week
- Sets the stage for year-long Coalition's activities in advocacy, education, and health services research



13th Annual LGBT Health Awareness Week

- It's Time to Come Together across settings and disciplines to participate in discussions about LGBT health disparities, and advocate and educate on critical healthcare gaps and needs of LGBT individuals
- It's time to build more **TRUST** with providers and in the healthcare system that culturally competent care will be provided
- It's time for **TRANSPARENCY** in our health care. We must advocate for authentic and complete data collection of sexual orientation and gender identity to reflect reality
- It's time to tell the TRUTH. We must be honest about our sexual orientation, gender identity, and health needs with our providers and the healthcare system overall



Speakers and Topics

- **Transgender Health:** Nurit Shein, *Chief Executive Officer*, Mazzoni Center (Philadelphia, PA)
- Racial and Ethnic LGBT Minority Health: Luis Freddy Molano, MD, Vice President of Infectious Diseases and LGBTQ Programs, Community Healthcare Network (New York City, NY)
- **Gay/Bisexual Men's Health:** John Stryker, *Nurse Practitioner*, Howard Brown Health Center (Chicago, IL)
- LBTQ Women's Health: Liz James, *Chief Executive Officer*, Lesbian Health Initiative (LHI) (Houston, TX)







Transgender Health

Nurit Shein Chief Executive Officer, Mazzoni Center

MAZZONI CENTER

Building a Transgender Inclusive Program

Nurit Shein, CEO March 2015



Transgender and gender non-conforming people face injustice at every turn: in childhood homes, in school systems that promise to shelter and educate, in harsh and exclusionary workplaces, at the grocery store, the hotel front desk, in doctors' offices and emergency rooms, before judges and at the hands of landlords, police officers, health care workers and other service providers.



Health

- In the National Transgender Discrimination survey participants reported that when they were sick or injured, they **postponed medical care** due to discrimination (28%) or inability to afford it (48%).
- Respondents faced **serious hurdles to accessing health care**, including:
 - **Refusal of care**: 19% reported being refused care due to their transgender or gender non-conforming status, with even higher numbers among people of color.
 - **Harassment and violence in medical settings**: 28% were subjected to harassment in medical settings and 2% were victims of violence in doctor's office.
 - Lack of provider knowledge: 50% reported having to teach their medical providers about transgender care. Respondents reported



Continued:

- Over four times the national average of HIV infection
- Over a quarter of the respondents **misused drugs or alcohol specifically to cope with the mistreatment** they faced due to their gender identity or expression.
- A staggering **41% of respondents reported attempting suicide** compared to 1.6% of the general population, with unemployment, bullying in school, low household income and sexual and physical associated with even higher rates.



- "I have been living with excruciating pain in my ovaries because I can't find a doctor who will examine my reproductive organs." (from a transgender man)
- "My choices for health coverage at my employer all exclude any treatment for transgender issues, even though they cover things like hormones for other people."
- "I can no longer afford health care of any kind. I am fully transitioned and thus reliant upon estradiol as my body produces neither estrogens nor androgens in sufficient quantity. I am unable to go to the doctor for my prescriptions, and thus have been unable to buy my hormones for over one year. Thus I watch my hair falling out, my nails dissolve and am weak and tired like a far older lady than I am."

Clear and demonstrated need for Trans* specific medical and support services;

- Mazzoni decided to initiate services over a decade ago
 - Our challenge
 - No knowledge of population size;
 - No knowledge of population's needs
 - Few staff reflecting population;
 - Agency media was "vague"



• TRUST

- Conducted a Transgender Health Needs Assessment;
- Created a CAB;
- Reviewed all agency policies and materials;
- Recruited transgender providers and support staff;
- Sliding scale;
- Provide comprehensive services;

Mazzoni also now provides education for medical students at local medical schools

• TRANSPARENCY

- Work on the State and local level for LGBT data inclusion;
- Support the Coalition work in DC;
- Collaborate with local universities on transgender research;
- Pro-active advocacy with insurance companies;



• TRUTH

- All agency intake forms are inclusive and sensitive;
- Physical environment reflects/represents transgender constituency;
- Staff reflects the populations we serve;
- All Mazzoni media outlets (web-site; Facebook; Twitter; printed) reflects the populations we serve;



Current Services -

- Medical over 2,000 unduplicated patients;
- Behavioral Health 25% of clients;
- Case management & housing 127 clients;
- Legal services 80% of annual intakes are Trans* related;



• Current Services –

- Primary medical care
- HIV medical care
- Hormone therapy and monitoring
- Pediatric & Adolescent Comprehensive Transgender Services (P.A.C.T.S)
- Drop-In Clinics Adolescent; T.R.U.E
- Outreach Trans* Wellness Project
- Sisterly L.O.V.E
- Counseling and support groups (Bois Club; Evolutions)
- Legal services
- Laser hair removal
- Social

• Philadelphia Trans-Health Conference

- Community;
- Professional Tracks
 - Medical;
 - Behavioral Health;
 - Legal;





Philadelphia Trans Health Conference









• Community Involvement –

- Philadelphia Trans-Health Conference
 - Working Groups;
 - Steering Committee
 - Home Hospitality
- Community Advisory Board



• Community Impact

- Better health outcomes
- Community visibility
- Individual and community empowerment
- Provider education





www.mazzonicenter.org





Racial and Ethnic LGBT Minority Health

Luis Freddy Molano, MD Vice President of Infectious Diseases and LGBTQ Programs, Community Healthcare Network



Robert M. Hayes, President/CEO

CULTURALLY COMPETENT CARE FOR RACIAL/ETHNIC MINORITY LGBT COMMUNITIES: FROM ACCESS TO INTERVENTIONS

Luis Freddy Molano, MD, VP ID/LGBTQ Programs and Services



A LITTLE ABOUT US

COMMUNITY HEALTHCARE NETWORK (CHN) IS A NOT-FOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES ACCESS TO AFFORDABLE, CULTURALLY-COMPETENT AND COMPREHENSIVE COMMUNITY-BASED PRIMARY CARE, MENTAL HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES FOR DIVERSE POPULATIONS IN UNDERSERVED COMMUNITIES THROUGHOUT NEW YORK CITY.

FACTS:

+ INCORPORATED IN 1981 FROM A GROUP OF ISOLATED FAMILY PLANNING CLINICS UNDER COMMUNITY FAMILY PLANNING COUNCIL (FPC).

+ FIRST ORGANIZATION IN NEW YORK CITY TO BRING HIV CARE AND COUNSELING AND TESTING SERVICES TO WOMEN'S HEALTH.

+ IN 1998 THE FIRST CLINIC BECAME A FEDERALLY QUALIFIED HEALTH CENTER.

+ IN 1999 CFPC BECOMES COMMUNITY HEALTHCARE NETWORK TO BETTER REFLECT THE FULL RANGE OF PRIMARY CARE SERVICES AND CATHERINE ABATE BECAME CEO/PRESIDENT

+UNDER THE NEW LEADERSHIP CHN BECOMES ONE OF NYC'S PREMIER COMMUNITY PROVIDER FOR MEDICAL AND SOCIAL SERVICES FOR EVERYONE REGARDLESS OF THEIR SEXUAL IDENTITY AND/OR GENDER IDENTIFICATION

LGBT PROGRAM

THE LGBT PROGRAM WAS IMPLEMENTED AT COMMUNITY HEALTHCARE NETWORK - BRONX HEALTH CENTER IN 2004 TO OFFER TO THE INCREASING NUMBER OF PATIENTS OF LGBT-EXPERIENCE COMPREHENSIVE AND UNDERSTANDING ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE.

FACTS:

+ DIRECT SERVICES TO THE LGBT COMMUNITY IN A FAMILY HEALTH CENTER WITHOUT BEING PART OF A LARGER LGBT CENTER

+ FUNDED IN 2006 FROM THE AIDS INSTITUTE TO PROVIDE HIV PRIMARY CARE AND SUPPORT SERVICES FOR HIV POSITIVE LGBT PATIENTS

+ FUNDED IN 2007 BY AIDS INSTITUTE - COMMUNITIES OF COLOR TO PROVIDE PREVENTIVE SERVICES FOR THE LGBT COMMUNITY

+ PROGRAM ADOPTED THE MEDICAL HOME MODEL IN 2008

+ IN 2010 THE AS PART OF THE LGBT, CHN STARTED THE TRANSGENDER FAMILY PROGRAM

PRIMARY CARE

HIV CARE

NUTRITIONAL SERVICES

Primary Care TREATMENT ADHERENCE

WELLNESS PROGRAM

SUPPORT SERVICES

PSYCHOSOCIAL ASSESSMENT

PSYCHIATRIC SERVICES

PREVENTION COUNSELING

LETTERS OF SUPPORT FOR LEGAL ISSUES

	DA	

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

LGBT FAMILY PROGRAM



COUNSELING AND TESTING

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

PEP/PREP

PREVENTION

INDIVIDUAL LEVEL INTERVENTION

SUPPORT GROUPS/WORKSHOPS

COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

OUR



IMPROVE OVERALL HEALTH OF THE LGBT COMMUNITY:

+ BY PROVIDING COMPREHENSIVE MEDICAL CARE, BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES AND MONITORING CLINICAL OUTCOMES

+ GIVE APPROPRIATE AND ACCURATE REFERRALS FOR OFF-SITE SERVICES

+ IMPROVE CLIENTS' HEALTH LITERACY THROUGH INTERVENTIONS AND SUPPORTIVE SERVICES AS WELL AS TO RAISE AWARENESS OF LGBT HEALTH ISSUES AMONGST PROVIDERS

+DECREASE BARRIERS TO ACCESSING CARE

+ SPREAD AWARENESS ABOUT AVAILABILITY OF PEP/PREP PREVENTION STRATEGIES

RUCTURAL BARRIERS TO ACCESSING CARE

- LACK OF MEDICAL INSURANCE
- DOCUMENTATION OF ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA
- STAFF'S ABILITY TO ACKNOWLEDGE THEIR OWN CULTURAL BACKGROUND/RELIGIOUS IDEALS
- **PRIORITIZING OTHER PATIENT NEEDS (E.G. STABLE HOUSING, FOOD, TRANSPORTATION)**

CLINICAL COMPETENCY BARRIERS...

- STAFF NOT RESPECTING UNIQUE AND COMPLEX CULTURAL BACKGROUNDS
- ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT ONE'S SEXUALITY OR GENDER IDENTITY
- SEXUAL PRACTICES AND HOW THEY ARE DEFINED AND JUDGED (MULTIPLE SIMULTANEOUS PARTNERS VS. SEQUENTIAL PARTNERING)
- Hyper-Affirmation of one's gender or sexual identity through stereotyping (e.g. over identification with the patient's gender expression)
- PROFESSIONAL CURIOSITY VS NEED TO KNOW

Addressing Intersections of LGBT & Ethnic Minority Identities

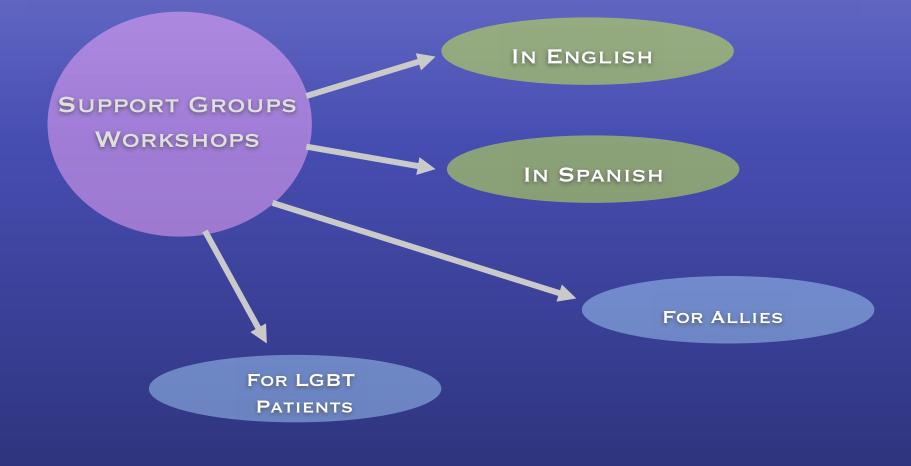
- STIGMA OF WHAT MEDICAL CARE MEANS (E.G. MENTAL HEALTH, CONCERNS ABOUT CONFIDENTIALITY)
- + MISTRUST OF THE MEDICAL COMMUNITY DUE TO HISTORICAL AND SYSTEMIC MISTREATMENT
- + LANGUAGE BARRIERS
- + SEXUAL ORIENTATION BEING ASSOCIATED WITH "UNLAWFUL BEHAVIOR"

BEGINNING STEPS TO ADDRESSING BARRIERS TO ACCESSING CARE

- INTAKE AND REGISTRATION. FRONT LINE STAFF NEED TO BE CONNECTING MORE WITH THE TARGETED POPULATION
- FRIENDLY ENVIRONMENT THAT APPROPRIATELY REPRESENTS THE COMMUNITY WE WANT TO SERVE.
 SAFE SPACE
- CLINICAL COMPETENCY TRAININGS (ON GOING)
- REPRESENTATION OF THE COMMUNITY YOU ARE SERVING. ASK THE GATE KEEPERS
- PLACE PRIORITY ON STAFF TRAININGS ON APPROPRIATE CULTURAL TERMINOLOGY

SERVICES

THE LGBT PROGRAM DELIVERS THESE SUPPORTIVE SERVICES:

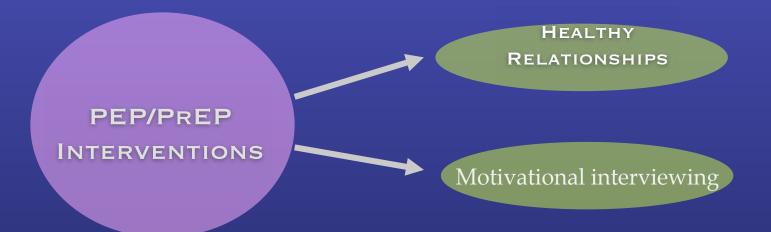


INTERVENTI

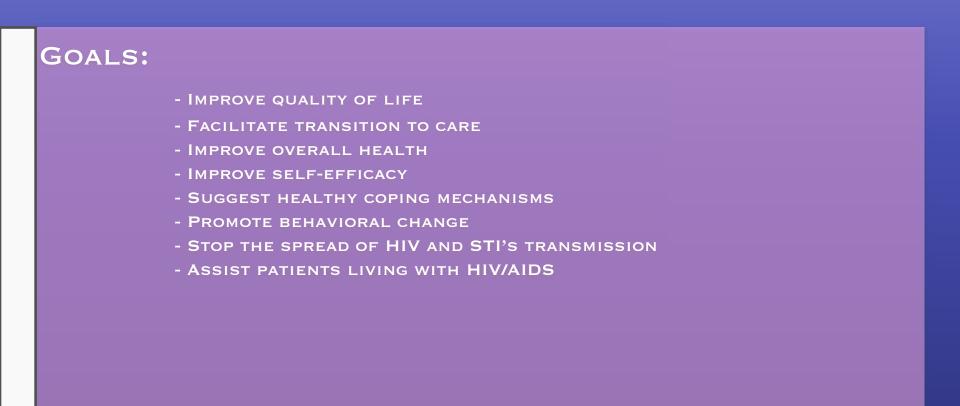
ONS

INDIVIDUAL LEVEL INTERVENTION (PREVENTION SPECIALIST)

INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING



IN ADDITION AND INTEGRATED TO THESE SERVICES WE WANTED TO CREATE AN INTERVENTION INTENDED TO RESPOND TO THE SPECIFIC NEEDS OF OUR LGBT PATIENTS AND THEIR ALLIES.



SKILL DEVELOPMENT:

JOB READINESS GOAL SETTING SAFETY

DEALING WITH STIGMA AND DISCRIMINATION

SELF-EFFICACY SELF-ADVOCACY



SEXUAL HARM REDUCTION RELATED AT-RISK BEHAVIORS ANAL HEALTH SEX WORK

SUBSTANCE USE:

OVERVIEW OF DRUGS OVERVIEW OF PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS HARM REDUCTION



OVERVIEW OF HIV/AIDS

OVERVIEW OF STI'S PREVENTION TREATMENT

Case Study: Need Assessment

Primary Care, including **Behavioral Health** HIV care in the same Intake facility as well as PEP/PrEP Psychosocial assessment and therapy (stigma and Assessment rejection issues) and shortterm counseling Nutrition Encounters to promote healthy choices and correct the diet Legal (promotes retention) Be aware of your options if legal assistance is Social Health Literacy needed Volunteer opportunities, Workshops, support participation in LGBT-related

events, individual level intervention(engagement) Workshops, support groups, training opportunities, ways to understand the system



THANK YOU

CONTACTS

PLEASE DON'T HESITATE TO CONTACT US FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

LUIS FREDDY MOLANO, MD, VP ID/LGBT PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

FMOLANO@CHNNYC.ORG (212) 545-2460







Gay/Bisexual Men's Health

John Stryker Nurse Practitioner, Howard Brown Health Center Providing PrEP: Pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV prevention in an LGBT health center

John Stryker MS NP Howard Brown Health Center Providing PrEP: Pre-exposure prophylaxis for HIV prevention in an LGBT health center

John Stryker MS NP Howard Brown Health Center

PrEP

Indications

• Safety

• PEP - PrEP



Photo: Jeff Chiu, AP

Prescribing PrEP

- 1. Identify patients at risk 3. Checkups every 3
 - Test and document HIV neg. status
 - No s/s of acute HIV
 - Normal renal function
 - Check Hep B status
- 2. Prescribe TDF/FTC (Truvada) 1 tab po daily.

- months
 - Creatinine
 - **Bacterial STIs**
 - Assess med adherence
 - Assess side effects
 - Behavioral risk reduction support
 - WSM preg test
 - IVDU access to clean works and treatment services

PrEP at Howard Brown Health Center

Dedicated PEP / PrEP clinic



- Lessons Learned
 - Swabs for Oral and Rectal GC/CT
 - Insurance and Patient Assistance Paperwork
- Sexual History taking
 - Nusbaum, M. & Hamilton, C. (2002). The proactive sexual health history. *American Family Physician*, 66, 1705 – 1712.

Independent and Rural Providers

- Identify a champion you!
- Create a guide / chart algorithm



- Call or write for support or questions!
 - johns@howardbrown.org
 - UCSF CCC PrEPline, 855-448-7737
 - 11 a.m. 6 p.m. EST

References

- Centers for Disease Control (2014). Preexposure Prophylaxis for the Prevention of HIV Infection in the United States – 2014 Clinical Practice Guideline. Retrieved from <u>http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/pdf/prepguidelines2014.pdf</u>
- Grant, R.M., Lama, J.R., Anderson, P.I., McMahan, V., Liu, A.Y., Vargas, L., ... Glidden, D.V. (2010).
 Preexposure chemoprophylaxis for HIV prevention in men who have sex with men. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *363 (27)*, 2587 2599.
- Nusbaum, M. & Hamilton, C. (2002). The proactive sexual health history. *American Family Physician*, 66, 1705 1712.





LBTQ Women's Health

Liz James Chief Executive Officer, Lesbian Health Initiative (LHI)

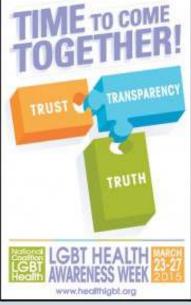


Equality, A Powerful Prescription for Health™

Building Trust and Inspiring Truth for Transparent Health Access for LGBQ Women

March 25, 2015

Liz James, CEO Lesbian Health Initiative of Houston, Inc.



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Agenda

LHI: Working *Together* to inspire *Truth* by building *Trust* and *Transparency* for the LGBT women and transgender men we serve

• Who We Are
• Why We're Needed
• What We Do
• What You Can Do

Who We Are

We are the Community, We are the Change.TM



Equality, A Powerful Prescription for Health.™

Lesbian Health Initiative of Houston, Inc.

Mission

Dedicated to eliminating barriers to healthcare and promoting health and wellness for LGBT-identified women and transgender men through integrated Education, Access and Advocacy programs

Vision

That by working TOGETHER, as a community, we will illuminate and eliminate all barriers to ensure all have clear and equal access to the health and wellness services that they need and deserve, Regardless of sexual orientation, gender identification or gender expression.

Lesbian Health Initiative of Houston, Inc.

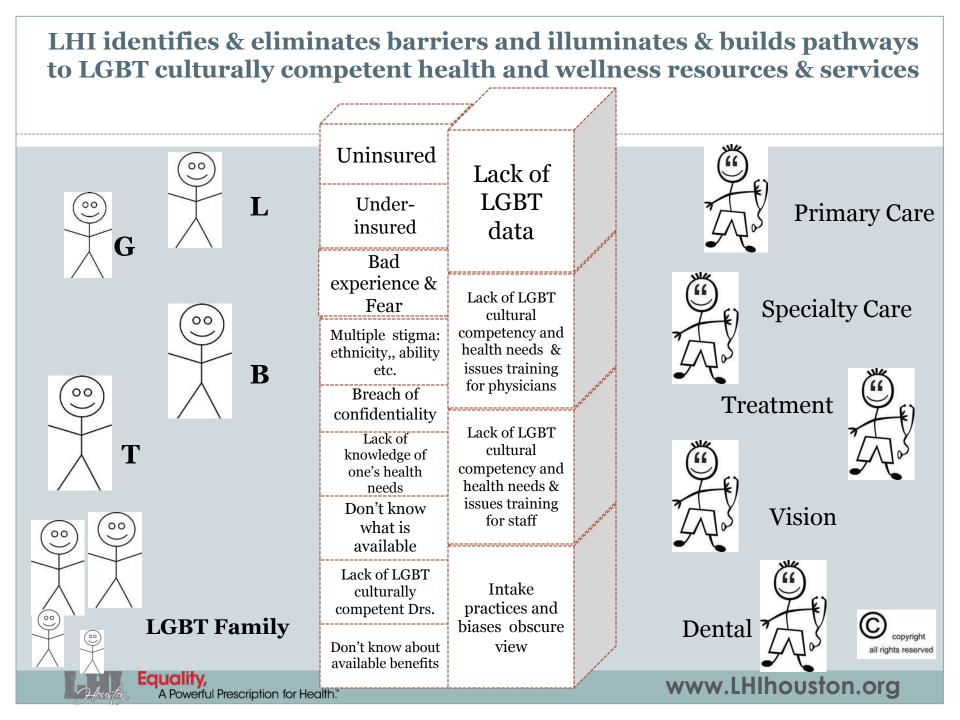
LHI Organization

- 501(c)(3) established in 1992
- Only free standing 501(c)

 (3) in the US providing suite of innovative, integrative and collaboratively delivered health programs with a primary focus on LGBT women's and transgender men's health.

LHI Health Programs

- Education for LGBT community, healthcare providers, researchers, educators & policymakers
- Access providing direct access for uninsured LGBT women/trans men to health screenings, information, benefits & providers
- *Advocacy* promoting LGBT health awareness, inclusive policies & research.



Why LHI is Needed & Why is this Critically Important to Healthcare Professionals and Our Communities?					
	Population	Uninsured	% Uninsured		
Greater Houston Area*	6,313,158	1,767,684	28%		
LGBT (LHI est. 5%)	315,658	88,384 151,516	28% 48%		

•43.7% Hispanics , 35.9% of African American , 10.6% of Caucasian uninsured **

•Texas has the 2^{nd} largest LGBT population in US

•2013 national survey showed 44% LGBT Southerners and 49% of Latino LGBT Southerners reported being uninsured

•Texas has NOT expanded Medicaid

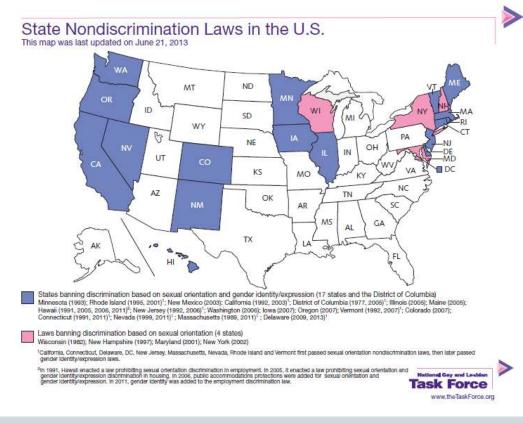
*2013 US Census ** 2007 BRFSS survey - Perry Undem Research & Communication - Center for American Progress





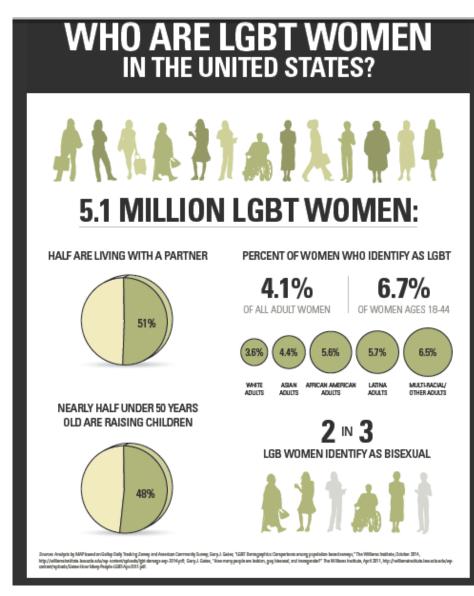
Being LGBT in Texas

• In TEXAS*, it is legal to fire a worker for being lesbian, gay, bisexual or transgender .



* Some cities, including Houston, have enacted nondiscrimination protections.

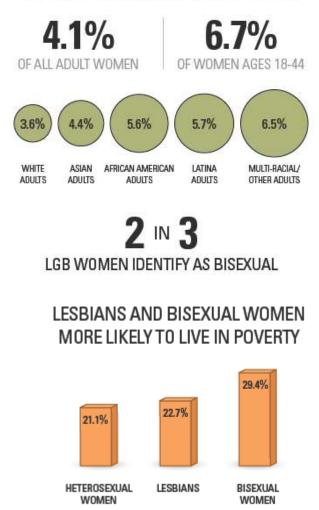
Husfa, A Powerful Prescription for Health."



http://www.lgbtmap.org/file/paying-an-unfair-price-lgbt-women.pdf

"PAYING AN UNFAIR PRICE The Financial Penalty for LGBT Women in America March 2015" CAP MAP

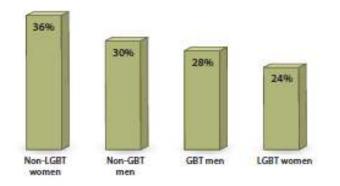
PERCENT OF WOMEN WHO IDENTIFY AS LGBT



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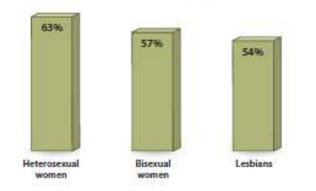
A Powerful Prescription for Health."

Figure 15: LGBT Women Are Least Likely To Be Thriving Physically



Source: Gary J. Gates, "LGBT Americans Report Lower Well-Being," Gallup, August 25, 2014.

Figure 16: LGB Women Less Likely to Report Being in Excellent or Good Health



Source: Brian W. Ward, James M. Dahlhamer, Adena M. Galinsky, and Sarah S. Joestl, "Sexual Orientation and Health Among U.S. Adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2013," National Health Statistics Reports; no. 77, National Center for Health Statistics, 2014.

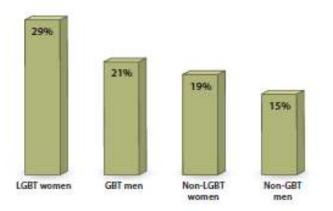


HEALTH: LGBT WOMEN FACE CHALLENGES TO GOOD HEALTH THAT IMPACT ECONOMIC SECURITY

"PAYING AN UNFAIR PRICE The Financial Penalty for LGBT Women in America March 2015" CAP MAP

Figure 19: LGBT Women Struggle to Afford Healthcare

% struggled to pay for healthcare in the past 12 months



Source: Gary J. Gates, "In U.S., LGBT More Likely Than Non-LGBT to Be Uninsured," Gallup, August 26, 2014.

http://www.lgbtmap.org/file/paying-an-unfair-price-lgbt-women.pdf



Why LHI and PCP/Clinic Partnerships are Imperative

LGBT Women Almost Twice As Likely Than Non-LGBT Women to Lack a Personal Doctor

Percentage in U.S. Without a Personal Doctor, by LGBT

Status and Gender

Do you have a personal doctor? (% No)

	LGBT %	Non-LGBT %	Difference (pct. pts.)
All adults	29	21	8
Men	29	27	2
Women	29	16	13

Gallup-Healthways Well-Being Index

Jan. 1-June 23, 2014

http://www.gallup.com/poll/175445/lgbt-likely-non-lgbt-uninsured.aspx

LGBT Women Have Higher Health Risk Factors & Lower Screening Rates

Higher risk factors include:

- Lack of access
- Obesity
- Nulliparity
- HPV
- Tobacco
- Mental Health

Lower screening rates include:

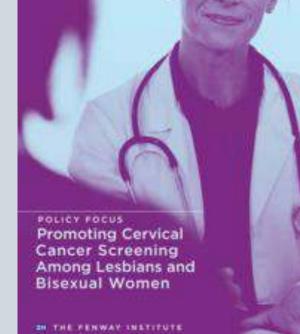
- Mammograms
- Cervical Pap/Well Person exams
 - LB women 4-10 x less likely to have Pap tests

The Fenway Institute analysis, titled

Promoting Cervical Cancer Screening among Lesbians and

<u>Bisexual Women</u>,

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What LHI Does

LHI identifies & eliminates barriers and illuminates & builds pathways to LGBT culturally competent health and wellness resources & services through integrated program areas:

- Advocacy
- Education
- Access

LHI Advocacy Programs OUT HARRIS COUNTY **Healthcare Alliance** National **One Voice Texas** Coalition A Collaborative for Health & Human Servi breast health collaborative of texas CANCER ALLIANCE YOUNG INVINCIBLES TEXAS OF LGBT State Exchanges Project TEXAS LEFT 🗱 OUT GET COVERED Mental Health America AMERICA of Greater Houston ealth. Your choice **Cover Texas Now** Mental Health & **Aging Committee** MD Anderson's Breast & Cervical Comprehensive Cancer Control Workgroups



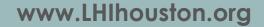
LHI Education Programs

- LGBT Cultural Competency Training for Healthcare professionals
 - <u>LGBT Cultural Competency 101 Tools to Improve Patient Communication,</u> <u>Care and Outcomes</u>
- Breast, Cervical, Cardiovascular health and health resources education for LGBT clients
 - Health programs intake
 - Health Fairs and other Events
- Affordable Care Act/Marketplace education and enrollment assistance/ referral
 - Training
 - Health Fairs and other events
- LHI LGBT outreach and health education, cancer prevention and screening program presentations
 - Breast Health Summit and HPV & Cervical Cancer Summit
 - Other events

LHI Advocacy & Education

Health Reform Highlights for LGBT

- **Nondiscrimination:** The Affordable Care Act prohibits discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity by Marketplaces, Navigators and other consumer assisters, and qualified health plans.
- Fair access to coverage: Plans may not refuse coverage or charge higher premiums on the basis of conditions such as cancer, being transgender, or having HIV.
- Essential Health Benefits and no co-pay preventative care: ACA requires inclusion in all plans

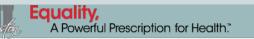


LHI Advocacy & Education

Health Reform Highlights for LGBT

- **Family coverage:** For coverage starting January 1, 2015, all Marketplace plans that offer spousal or family coverage must offer it to same-sex spouses.
- **Financial assistance:** Many LGBT people will be newly eligible for Medicaid or for Marketplace subsidies to help make coverage affordable. (87% of enrollees have qualified for tax credits/Marketplace subsidies)

* Texas did not expand Medicaid (up to 41% of LGBT uninsured are at 139% or below FPL)



LHI Advocacy & Education - DATA









The State of Health HOUSTON & HARRIS COUNTY 2015 - 2016

2015-2016 State of Health Committee

Harris County Healthcare Alliance Lisa Mayes, Committee Chair LaVonne Carlson Stephen Collazo

Houston Department of Health and Human Services Ryan Amold Deborah Banerjee Robert Hines Amanda Kubala Beverly Nichols

Harris County Public Health and Environmental Services LaPorcha Carter Jennifer Hadayia Bakeyah Nelson

Baylor College of Medicine Christine Aldape Kim Lopez Episcopal Health Foundation Sandra Wegmann

Harris County Pollution Control Latrice Babin

Harris Health System June Hanke

Lesbian Health Initiative Liz James Robin Landwehr

Mental Health and Mental Retardation Authority of Harris County Scott Hickey April Sanders

University of Texas Medical School at Houston Jane Hamilton

Texas Southern University Denae King

http://www.houstonstateofhealth.org



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LHI Advocacy & Education - DATA

The State of Health HOUSTON & HARRIS COUNTY 2015 - 2016

Homelessness

People who are homeless experience multiple social and economic factors that negatively impact health outcomes. Homeless individuals are at a greater risk of poor mental health, illness and disease, and are more likely to be victims of violence.

Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) youth are at an increased risk of homelessness with up to 40% of homeless youth identifying as LGBT nationwide.⁸ Research identifies family rejection and abuse as major factors leading to homelessness among LGBT youth.⁸

http://www.houstonstateofhealth.org

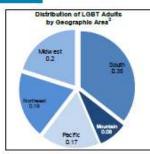


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Social & Economic Indicators

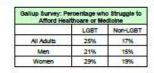
Sexual Orientation & Gender Identity

In the United States, an estimated 9.5 million adults, approximately 4% of the population," identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT), 35% of which indicate living in the south.² The Center for American Progress reported that 41% of LGBT individuals were at or below the 139 percent of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), with lesbian and bisexual women having the highest poverty rate.³ Of U.S. adults who identified as LGBT in the 2014 Gallup survey, 60% were white, 20% were Hispanic, 16% were black, 2% were Aslan, and 2% Identified as multiother ¹ Locally, approximately 5% or an estimated 298,274 of the Houston area population, self-identify as LGBT.⁴ Members of the LGBT community are at increased risk for a number of health threats and also face unique health challenges.



Healthcare Access Among LGBT

LGBT individuals are at greater risk of negative health behaviors and health conditions than their heterosexual counterparts; however, they are less likely to seek medical services. Gailup-Healthways Well-Being Index 2014 data Indicate that LGBT individuals are more likely to be uninsured (13.2% compared to 17.6%), less likely to be able to afford health care, and less likely to have a personal doctor, than their non-LGBT counterparts.⁶ Among LGBT women, disparities are even more apparent (see chart to the right). Although insurance access plays an important role in seeking medical care, negative experiences in health care settings as well as the lack of LGBT-informed care available contribute to delaying or not seeking medical care.



Gallup Survey: Percentage Without a Perconal Dootor				
	LGET	Non-LGBT		
Al Adults	29%	21%		
Men	29%	27%		
Women	29%	16%		

Health Disparities Among LGBT

Despite growing national evidence on LGBT health disparities, state and city-level data remains nominal. National data identifies health disparities in the following areas among LBGT, so local disparities are likely:

- Tobacco Use
- Substance Abuse
- Cancer Screening, Cancer
 Suicidal ideations
- suicidal Ideadons
- Mental Health Disorders
 Obesity and Eating Disorders
- Sexually Transmitted Diseases
- . HIV/AIDS

12

These health behaviors and health conditions that are more common amoug LGBT individuals can worsen by delaying care. Twenty-nine percent of LGB individuals report delaying or avoiding health care, compared is 17% of heterosexual adults. According to the National transgender or gender non-conforming people reported being fumed away from a medical provider due to their status, 28% percent reported poning medical care, and 50% reported having to instruct their provider about transgender

www.LHIhouston.org

care.

LHI Advocacy & Education -DATA

THE STATE OF HEALTH IN HOUSTON/HARRIS COUNTY 2015-16

Healthy People 2020

in 2012, two objectives were added with the opail

of gathering data and improving the health.

safety, and well-being of lesblan, gay, bisexual,

and transgender (LGBT) individuals.

of population-based data systems used to

monitor Healthy People 2020 objectives that

include in their core a standardized set of

questions that identify lesbian, gay, and bisexual

nonulations.

of population-based data systems used to

monitor Healthy People 2020 objectives that include in their core a standardized set of

questions that identify transpender populations

Gather sexual orientation and gender identity

Note: As of the time of this publication, baseline and

target data were not available.

Public Health Actions

OBJECTIVE LOBT-1.2 increase the number

OBJECTIVE LOBT-1.1 Increase the number

Economic Impact of LGBT

National data suggests that health disparties faced by the LGBT community, coupled with poverty, result in great economic impact.

Some of the risk factors identified in the LGBT population include: increased rate of negative health behaviors such as smoking, an increase in emergency care utilization as a result of a lack of health insurance, and higher rates of expensive chronic health conditions due to low rates of preventative care and delay in seeking care. These factors also contribute to absenteeism or poor work performance.

Examples of LGBT Health Disparities

increased: Tobacco use

- Alcoholism and other substance use
- · Mental health concerns, including suicide
- attempts
- + Cancer
- · Experience of violence and other abuse
- HIV/AIDS Infection
- · Care from emergency departments

Decreased:

- Insurance coverage
- Medical care
- Preventive screening^{2,8}

Beginning in 2015, the Texas Behavior Risk

Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) will include questions of sexual identity and

gender identification which will provide local

data on personal health behaviors that affect

premature morbidity and mortality.18

Gana, G. L. Gill: Danagangka: Comparisons arong population-based survey. Withows baths, ICLA School of Law Withows Institute Velo Jan. Phys. National Institute. January Annual School (Comparison), 2014 (2014). Constraints 7, 2014.
 Haneschark, P., Diras AR, Hanni A, Gana B, Ganas GJ. The IGER Official collary School of LGB papelin instrumentary, meaning in a school and and an annual school of school and LGB papeline (Comparison). School and LGB papeline (Comp

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ber 22, 2014

The State of Health **HOUSTON & HARRIS COUNTY** 2015 - 2016

Public Health Actions

- Gather sexual orientation and gender identity data to monitor LGBT health status.
- Educate the public about LGBT populations.
- Develop policies and plans that support efforts to improve LGBT health, decrease disparities, and increase cultural competency among those working with LGBT persons.

http://www.houstonstateofhealth.org



www.LHIhouston.org

data to monitor LGBT health status. Educate the public about LGBT populations Develop policies and plans that support ef-

forts to improve LGBT health, decrease disparties, and increase cultural competency among those working with LGBT persons.

For More Information

CDC, LOBT Health: http://www.cdc.gow/ loothealth/index.htm

The Fenway Institute: http:// therenwayinstitute.org/

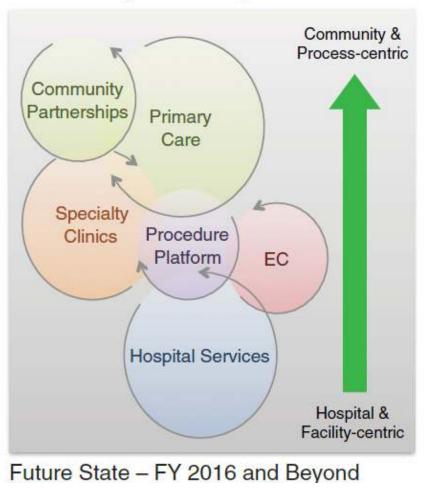
williamsinstitute.law.ucla.edu/

The Williams institute: http://

13

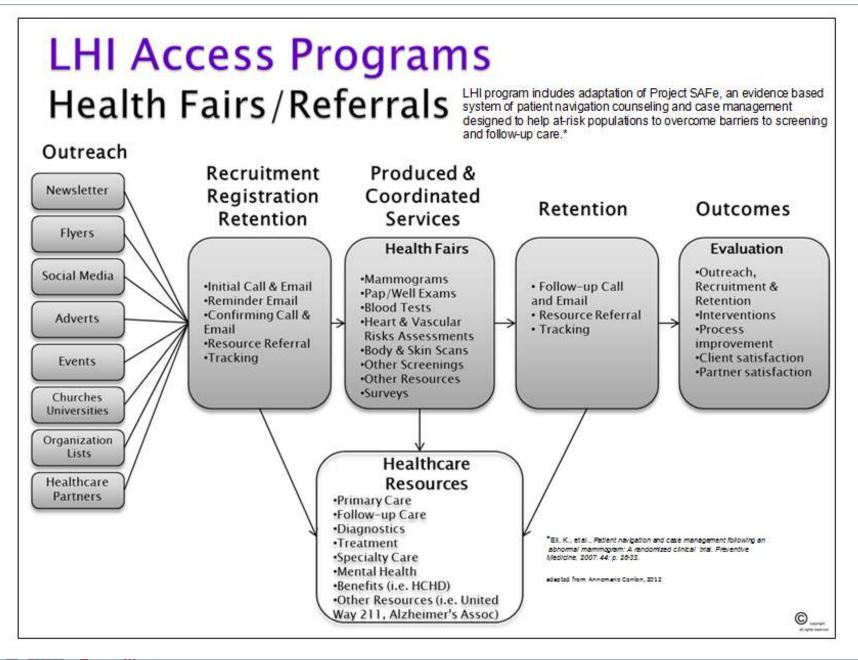
LHI's "Heath Fairs" are innovative adaptable vehicles that create an emulated LGBT culturally competent health system

- LHI, "Community Partnerships" does LGBT outreach, education & navigation
- LHI develops, creates & produces a collaborative, connected, multi-provider healthcare "system"
- LHI, develops & creates a provider/client procedure platform that includes access to prevention , permanent health home/PCP, diagnostics and treatment.



System Configuration

Harris Health System 2012-2016 Strategic Plan



LHI Access Programs



Provide safe, welcoming and LGBT culturally sensitive and competent healthcare access for uninsured LGBT women and transgender men

- Pap/well person exams
- Blood tests
- Mammograms
- Body & Skin Scans
- Heart & Vascular Risk Assessments
- Flu shots
- ACA Marketplace Enrollment
- OB-GYN consultations
- Legal health document prep. & consultation
- Health & Wellness Resources

LHI Health Fair Volunteers













We are the Community, We are the Change.TM



LHI Spring/Fall 2015 Health Fairs

Saturday, June 6 & Nov. 7 9 a.m. – 3 p.m. Location:

LHI medical home partner HACS 2150 West 18th Street. Houston, Texas 77008



OFFERING A UMITED NUMBER OF NO-COST*

Lifesaving tests and services for uninsured or under-insured

LESBIAN, GAY, BISEXUAL, TRANSGENDER (LGBT)-IDENTIFIED WOMEN & TRANSGENDER MEN

- Mammograms with The Rose & UT MD Anderson Cancer Center
- Pap/well person exams & blood tests with HACS
- Heart & vascular risk assessments with Texas Heart Institute
- Talk with an OB/GYN Dr. MaryAlice Cowan
- · Learn about health insurance available through the Affordable Care Act
- Plus A LOT more health & wellness services and information

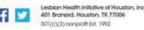
*Registration for screenings is required. To keep current on registration dates, visit our website and sign up for our eNews or follow us on Facebook at UH - Houston.

www.LHIHouston.org | 713-426-3356 | info@LHIHouston.org



Equality, A Powerful Prescription for Health.™

You have the power to change and save lives-spread the word about LHI's Health Fairs!





SUSON G. Supported by a grant from KOMEN.





LHI Access Programs

LHI Health Fairs Create a Safe Welcoming Environment to Overcome Barriers, Provide Health Literacy, Insurance/Benefits, Preventative Services and Permanent Health Home Choices



Trust and Truth

When we trust we can share our truth, we are more likely to access healthcare, adhere to treatment, and develop trust in our PCP

 Women who were open with their primary care doctors and gynecologists about their sexual orientation were nearly 2¹/₂ to three times more likely to have routine screening than those who did not disclose it*

*BMC Public Health. 2013; 13: 442. Published online 2013 May 4. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-13-442 J Kathleen Tracy, Nicholas H Schluterman, and Deborah R Greenberg



What LHI Health Fair Clients Say...

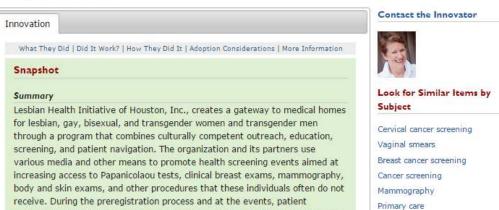
- There are so many wonderful resources that I had no idea existed.
- Having providers that are sensitive to my sexual orientation is very important to me.
- It is a safe and comfortable environment.
- I have not had insurance in over 2 years and have not kept up with health issues
- Many years ago I had an unpleasant pap smear from two different male physicians. Both where homophobic and not sensitive regarding exam.
- Laid off from job no longer have insurance.
- I am ineligible for my wife's health insurance since we are same-sex...I am a full-time student and stay-at-home parent.

What can you do? Leverage best practices!

• The Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality's Health **Care Innovations** Exchange is a program designed to support health care professionals in sharing and adopting innovations that improve health care quality and reduce disparities.



Collaborative Health Education and Access Events Offer No-Cost Screenings and Navigation Services To Connect Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Individuals With Medical Homes Offering Culturally Competent Care



navigators connect these women and men to a medical home that can provide

https://innovations.ahrq.gov/profiles/collaborative-health-education-and-access-events-offer-no-cost-screenings-and-navigation



What can you do?

- Gather, learn and share key LGBT women inclusive "facts" about your LGBT community
- Identify key health services and health sector providers, potential partners, organizations and associations
- Create, use, share and grow a list of key local and national LGBT health resources
- Learn and share information about the ACA, including SO/GI data collection with your LGBT community, the public and health professionals
- Educate your LGBT community about the power they each have to change and save lives today and tomorrow by participating in health research
- Engage, collaborate, learn, educate, connect, and refer to expand your capacity, reach and impact



Fuel the **TRUTH**!

Know & Share your:

healthcare BILLOFRIGHTS



HealthcareBillOfRights.org









Equality, A Powerful Prescription for Health.™

www.LHIHouston.org

Lesbian Health Initiative of Houston, Inc. Email: Liz.James@LHIHouston.org Phone: 713-426-3356 www.LHIHouston.org info@LHIHouston.org

Find us on Facebook

LHI-Houston @LHIhouston

Congressional Briefing

"It's Time for Health Transparency" Cannon Office Building, Room 421 3:00-4:00 PM

Topics:

- Transparent Data Collection
- Transparent Public Health Systems
- Transparent Health Funding
- Transparent Government Programs
- Transparent Research

RSVP: email christopher@HealthLGBT.org



Thank you for participating in today's webinar.

Visit www.HealthLGBT.org

